Message Text

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FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1668

INFO USMISSION USBERLIN

AMEMBASSY BERLIN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY WARSAW

USMISSION USNATO

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E.O. 11652: XGDS-1 TAGS: PGOV, BQG

SUBJECT: HIJACKING OF LOT AIRCRAFT TO BERLIN

REFS: BA) BONN 16270, B) BONN 16021

1. AT THE SEPTEMBER 6 BONN GROUP DISCUSSION OF THE SUBJECT, THE FRG REP (VON BRAUNMUEHL) EXPRESSED PARTICULAR APPRECIATION FOR THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT THAT "ALL OF US (US, FRENCH, BRITISH, GERMANS) TAKE PRIDE IN INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY." HE SAID THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO DOUBT THAT THERE WOULD BE AN EFFECTIVE TRIAL ON THE BASIS OF GERMAN LAW AND THAT IT WAS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT THE HIJACKER WOULD BE ACQUITTED. (BEGIN COMMENT: THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT GERMAN COURTS, AS A MATTER OF LAW, ARE INCLINED TO TREAT GERMANS WHO COMMIT CRIMES WHILE SEEKING TO FLEE FROM THE GDR DIFFERENTLY THAN THEY CONFIDENTIAL.

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WOULD OTHER PERSONS COMMITTING CRIMES (PARAGRAPH 3E, REF B).

2. IT WAS ALSO A THINLY-VEILED REBUKE TO THE FCO'S INSTRUCTIONS, CONVEYED TO THE BONN GROUP ON SEPTEMBER 2, WHICH REFERRED TO "...THE CONSIDERED JUDGMENT OF THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES THAT A BERLIN COURT COULD NOT BE

RELIED ON TO TRY THIS CASE IMPARTIALLY...". (COMMNT: VON BRAUNMUEHL ALSO CRITICIZED THE STATEMENT AT THE SEPTEMBER 2 MEETING. THE UK REP. (HARPER) SAID AT THAT TIME THE UK INSTRUCTIONS DID REFLECT WHAT THE UK EMBASSY HAD REPORTED. END COMMENT)

- 3. VON BRAUNMUEHL ALSO SAID HE WAS INSTRUCTED TO EXPRESS GRATITUDE FOR THE US POSITION ON NOT EXTRADITING THE HIJACKER, WHICH HE CALLED THE MOST IMPORTANT POINT TO THE FRG. HE SAID THE FRG WAS TROUBLED BY THE FCO'S INSTRUCTED POSITION THAT THE UK, FOR ITS PART, WOULD BE PREPARED TO CONSIDER EXTRADITING THE HIJACKER TO POLAND BUT IT RECOGNIZED THE STRONG FEELINGS OF ITS PARTNERS AGAINST DOING SO. HE NOTED THE UK INSTRUCTIONS SAID THAT IF THE HIJACKERS ARE NOT TO BE HANDED OVER, THE ESSENTIAL REQUIREMENT IS THAT THEY SHOULD BE EFFECTIVELY PUT ON TRIAL, I.E. BROUGHT BEFORE A COURT WHICH IS NOT LIKELY TO IMPOSEA QUOTE DERISORY END QUOTE SENTENCE.
- 4. VON BRAUNMUEHL TERMED THIS ATTITUDE "SHOCKING" AND SAID THAT IF ANY OF THE THREE POWERS CONSIDERED EXTRADITING GERMAN NATIONALS TO A COMMUNIST COUNTRY, WHICH COULD IN TURN BE EXPECTED TO TURN THEM OVER TO THE GDR, THIS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF THE DAMAGE IT COULD DO TO BILATERAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FRG AND THE ALLIED POWER.

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5. UK REP (EYERS) SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN THE FCO'S POSITION BY SAYING IT REFLECTED THE FACT THAT THE CORE OF THE FCO VIEW IS DOMINATED BY THE BONN DECLARATION ON HIJACK-

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ING AND THE CONCERN THAT IT WOULD BE DISCREDITED IF IT FAILED IN ITS FIRST TEST WHERE FOUR OF THE AUTHORS OF THE DECLARATION WERE INVOLVED. HE SAID THAT WHILE THE FCO "DISAGREES INTENSELY" WITH THE CONDITIONS WHICH CAUSE PEOPLE TO FLEE EASTERN EUROPE, THE FCO IS MORE CONCERNED ABOUT HIJACKING.

6. HE ALSO SAID THAT THE FCO'S INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD BE READ AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF UK LAW. IT WAS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT THE UK WOULD BE PREPARED TO "CONSIDER" EXTRADITION SINCE, UNLIKE THE FRG, IT HAD NO CONSTITUTIONAL PROHIBITION AGAINST EXTRADITING ITS OWN NATIONALS.

7.. VON BRAUNMUEHL SAID THAT HE WANTED TO MENTION THE POINT SINCE, IF THIS POSITION IS A UK DECLARATION OF CONFIDENTIAL

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INTENT, THE UK SHOULD BE AWARE THAT SUCH A STEP WOULD HAVE A "DEVASTATING"EFFECT, IN TERMS OF PUBLIC OPINION, AND THAT THE REPERCUSSIONS WOULD BE FELT IN BILATERAL RELATIONS. MEEHAN

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